

```

public static void mergeSort(int[] a ) {
    int[] tmpArray = new int[a.length];
    mergeSort( a, tmpArray, 0, a.length - 1 );
}

```

```

private static void mergeSort( int[] a, int[] tmpArray, int left, int right ) {
    if( left < right ) {
        int center = ( left + right ) / 2;
        mergeSort( a, tmpArray, left, center );
        mergeSort( a, tmpArray, center + 1, right );
        merge( a, tmpArray, left, center + 1, right );
    }
}

```

```

private static void merge( int[] a, int[] tmpArray, leftPos, int rightPos, int rightEnd ) {
    int leftEnd = rightPos - 1;
    int tmpPos = leftPos;
    int numElements = rightEnd - leftPos + 1;

    while( leftPos <= leftEnd && rightPos <= rightEnd )
        if( a[ leftPos ] < a[ rightPos ] ){
            tmpArray[ tmpPos ] = a[ leftPos ];
            tmpPos++; leftPos++;
        }
        else{
            tmpArray[ tmpPos ] = a[ rightPos ];
            tmpPos++; rightPos++;
        }
    }

    while( leftPos <= leftEnd ) {
        tmpArray[ tmpPos ] = a[ leftPos ];
        tmpPos++; leftPos++;
    }

    while( rightPos <= rightEnd ) {
        tmpArray[ tmpPos ] = a[ rightPos ];
        tmpPos++; rightPos++;
    }

    for( int i = 0; i < numElements; i++, rightEnd-- )
        a[ rightEnd ] = tmpArray[ rightEnd ];
}

```